## Market Trading Like It's 1995

With the first half of 2017 nearly complete, investors really have gotten off easy in 2017. Inundated with headlines about scandals involving officials at all levels in Washington, stocks have seemingly done nothing but go up as the S\&P 500 has 24 all-time closing highs since the year started. The worst sell-off the S\&P 500 has seen from a closing basis this year was a $2.8 \%$ decline over 32 trading days from March 1st through April 13th. Maybe we're getting old, but we can remember the days back in 2007 and 2008 when $2.8 \%$
 declines were common in a single day. At one point over a 50 -trading day period in 2008, the S\&P 500 averaged an absolute daily change of $4.00 \%$ !

2017 has been so easy on the bulls, in fact, that the only other year in the S\&P 500's history that saw a smaller maximum drawdown in the first half of the year was 1995. The table below lists the 17 years, including this one, since 1928 where the S\&P 500's maximum drawdown from a closing high in the first half of the year was $5 \%$ or less (sorted by smallest drawdown to largest, charts of each prior year are shown on pages two and three). For each year, we have also included the S\&P 500's return during the first half of the year as well as the maximum drawdown for the S\&P 500 and its performance during the second half.

What really stands out in the results shown at right is that in years where the S\&P 500 saw steady gains in the first half of the year with smaller than average pullbacks, the second half of the year also generally saw smaller than average drawdowns. Of the 16 prior years shown, the S\&P 500 averaged a maximum drawdown of $6.3 \%$ in the second half, which is well below the average $12.2 \%$ decline for all years. Additionally, all but three years shown saw smaller drawdowns than the median of $8.9 \%$ for all years.

In terms of market performance in the second half following a first half with below average drawdowns, returns were also better than average. In the sixteen years shown, the S\&P 500 averaged a gain of $7.8 \%$ in the 2 nd half with positive returns $81.3 \%$ of the time. That's twice the $3.9 \%$ average second half return for the S\&P 500 in all years and also more consistent than the $66.3 \%$ frequency of second half gains for all years. While there are always exceptions (2015), markets that start the year steady have tended to finish steady as well.

|  | First Half |  | Second Half |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Max Drawdown (\%) | \% Change | Max Drawdown (\%) | \% Change |
| 1995 | -1.7 | 18.6 | -2.5 | 13.1 |
| 2017 | -2.8 | 9.2 |  |  |
| 1964 | -3.1 | 8.9 | -3.5 | 3.7 |
| 1954 | -3.6 | 17.7 | -4.4 | 23.2 |
| 1963 | -3.6 | 9.9 | -6.5 | 8.1 |
| 2015 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -12.2 | -0.9 |
| 1985 | -3.7 | 14.7 | -7.7 | 10.1 |
| 1989 | -4.2 | 14.5 | -7.6 | 11.1 |
| 1961 | -4.3 | 11.2 | -3.9 | 10.7 |
| 1958 | -4.4 | 13.1 | -4.2 | 22.0 |
| 1959 | -4.4 | 5.9 | -9.2 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -4.6 | 8.9 | -7.3 | 10.5 |
| 1983 | -4.6 | 19.5 | -6.6 | -1.9 |
| 1976 | -4.7 | 15.6 | -8.4 | 3.0 |
| 1986 | -4.9 | 18.7 | -9.4 | -3.5 |
| 1972 | -4.9 | 4.9 | -5.1 | 10.2 |
| 1993 | -5.0 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 3.5 |
| Average |  | 11.5 | -6.3 | 7.8 |
| Median |  | 11.2 | -6.5 | 9.1 |
| \% of Time Positive |  |  |  | 81.3 |
| All Years |  |  |  |  |
| Average | -11.2 | 3.7 | -12.2 | 3.9 |
| Median | -9.2 | 5.0 | -8.9 | 4.8 |
| \% of Time Positive |  | 64.4 |  | 66.3 |

Better second half returns compared to all years since 1928.



